The Five Basic Sentence Patterns

1. **Subject** → **Verb** (intransitive)
   - The earth trembled.

2. **Subject** → **Verb** (transitive) → **Direct Object** (whom? or what?)
   - The earthquake destroyed the city.

3. **Subject** → **Verb** (linking) → **Subject Complement** (noun or adjective)
   - The result was chaos.

4. **Subject** → **Verb** (transitive) → **Indirect Object** (to whom? or for whom?) → **Direct Object** (whom? or what?)
   - The government sent the city aid.

5. **Subject** → **Verb** (transitive) → **Direct Object** (whom? or what?) → **Object Complement** (noun or adjective)
   - The citizens considered the earthquake a disaster.